1	H.80
2	Introduced by Representatives Townsend of South Burlington, Anthony of
3	Barre City, Hooper of Burlington, Howard of Rutland City,
4	Masland of Thetford, Troiano of Stannard, Vyhovsky of Essex,
5	Walz of Barre City, and Yacovone of Morristown
6	Referred to Committee on
7	Date:
8	Subject: Education; teachers; collective bargaining rights
9	Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to prevent
10	interference with a teacher's right to seek employment while under contract,
11	make the suspension and termination provisions that apply to teachers under
12	State law subject to the teacher's collective bargaining agreement, and protect
13	a teacher from discipline by the teacher's employer for testifying before the
14	General Assembly or a committee of the General Assembly or before the State
15	Board of Education.
16	An act relating to the collective bargaining rights of teachers
17	It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:
18	Sec. 1. 16 V.S.A. § 1752 is amended to read:
19	§ 1752. GROUNDS AND PROCEDURES FOR SUSPENSION AND
20	DISMISSAL

(a) A teacher under contract to teach in a public school who fails, without just cause, to complete the term for which the teacher contracted to teach; shall be disqualified to teach in any public school for the remainder of the school year. While under contract, a teacher shall have the right to interview for, be offered, and accept a new teaching position for the next school year, and interference with this right shall be cause for a licensing action under section 1698 of this title.

(b) Unless otherwise negotiated in a collective bargaining agreement under chapter 57 of this title that provides the teacher just cause rights, a teacher under contract to teach in a public school whose contract is not to be renewed for the ensuing year shall be notified in writing, setting forth the grounds therefor, no not later than April 15. If the teacher so notified desires a hearing, the teacher shall so request in writing to the clerk of the school board. The teacher shall have the right to a hearing before the school directors within 15 days, may present witnesses and written evidence, and may be represented by counsel. A hearing shall be in executive session unless the teacher making the appeal requests or agrees in writing that it be open to the public. The school board shall affirm, modify, or reverse the nonrenewal and shall issue its decision in writing within five days. In the case of a probationary teacher who has received two written performance evaluations per year of probationary

service, a decision of the board shall be final. The standard for nonrenewal of a contract shall be:

- (1) In the case of a nonprobationary teacher, just and sufficient cause.
- (2) In the case of a probationary teacher, any reason other than those prohibited by law. However, the standard for nonrenewal for a probationary teacher's contract shall be just and sufficient cause if the teacher has not received at least two written performance evaluations per year of probationary service. A probationary teacher is a person who has been employed as a teacher in Vermont public schools for less than two school years.
- (c) <u>Unless otherwise negotiated in a collective bargaining agreement under</u> chapter 57 of this title that provides the teacher just cause rights, the following provisions shall apply:
- (1) A superintendent may suspend a teacher under contract on the grounds of incompetence, conduct unbecoming a teacher, failure to attend to duties, or failure to carry out reasonable orders and directions of the superintendent and school board.
- (d)(2) The suspension shall be in writing and shall set forth the grounds therefor. Copies shall be delivered to the teacher, and to the chair and to the clerk of the board of school directors. Thereafter, performance under the teacher's contract shall be suspended, but he or she shall be paid pro rata to the time of his or her dismissal by the board.

(e)(3) The teacher so suspended shall have the right to appeal to the board of school directors of the district for review of the decision. Filing a written notice of appeal with the clerk of the school board within seven days of the effective date of the suspension shall initiate the appeal. The clerk of the board shall forthwith forward a copy of the notice of appeal to the superintendent and send to the teacher an acknowledgment of receipt of the appeal.

(f)(4) The school board to which the appeal is directed shall hear the appeal within 10 days of receipt of notification. The teacher and the superintendent shall be advised by the clerk of the board of the time and place of hearing by written notice at least three days before the date of hearing.

(g)(5) All parties shall be entitled to counsel at every stage of the proceedings established by this section. Hearings shall be in executive session, unless the teacher making an appeal requests or agrees in writing that they be open to the public. A teacher making an appeal may waive in writing his or her right to a hearing.

(h)(6) Upon hearing, or if no appeal is taken, the school board shall affirm or reverse the suspension or take such other action, including dismissal, as may appear just. If the suspension, or the dismissal, is reversed, the teacher shall not suffer any loss of pay, retirement benefits, or any other benefits to which he or she would otherwise have been entitled.

1	(i)(7) The decision of the school board shall be in writing and filed with the
2	clerk of the school board not later than five days after the hearing or after the
3	time for taking an appeal has expired. The clerk shall within three days notify
4	the superintendent and the teacher in writing of the decision.
5	(j)(d) No court action shall lie on the part of a teacher against any school
6	district for breach of contract by reason of suspension or dismissal unless the
7	procedures described in this section have been followed by said the teacher.
8	(k)(e) Every teacher's contract shall be deemed to contain the provisions of
9	this section and any provision in the contract inconsistent with this section
10	shall be considered of no force or effect.
11	(f) A teacher shall be immune from discipline by the teacher's employer for
12	testifying before the General Assembly or a committee of the General
13	Assembly or before the State Board of Education.
14	Sec. 2. 16 V.S.A. § 1698 is amended to read:
15	§ 1698. CAUSES FOR LICENSING ACTION
16	Any one of the following, or any combination of the following, constitutes
17	potential cause for licensing action whether occurring within or outside the
18	State:
19	(1) Unprofessional conduct, which means:

1	(F) falsification, misrepresentation, or misstatement of material
2	information provided in connection with the application for or renewal or
3	reinstatement of a license or endorsement; and
4	(G) with respect to a superintendent, the failure to maintain the
5	confidentiality and privileged status of information provided pursuant to
6	subsection 1700(c) and subdivision 1708(f)(3) of this title; and
7	(H) interfering or directing someone else to interfere with the right of
8	a teacher to interview for, be offered, and accept a new teaching position.
9	* * *
10	Sec. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE
11	This act shall take effect on passage.